portion of Mr. Culbertson's latest work on contract, the "Gold Book of Bidding and Play," which is being reproduced in this column in daily instalments.

# The Principle

tion and the principle of economy of holding his cards carelessly.] bids comprise the principle of prepared-

Why We Use Prepared Bids. strides, but perhaps it has grown too there had been a certain way of deterfast for its strength. We have estab- mining whether or not the diamonds lished certain bids as forcing. Yet would break, and 'hus whether dethese bids, the one-over-one and two- clarer should retain the suit intact or over-one take-outs, may be made with discard the small one and play for the minimum values. To protect the club finesse. Instead of leading a low weak "chance-giving" take-out, at diamond to dummy's king, the ace, and the same time as we insure that the then a low one would establish the powerful take-out will be kept open, count, but who was North to argue it is necessary for the sake of safety mathematical exactness against femithat the opening bidder can rebid nine intuition? over any one-round-forcing bid not only because he is forced to but because he was prepared to!

These, then, are the reasons why we employ the principle of preparedness in making the choice of first bids: 1. To economize on precious rounds

of bidding. 2. To avoid inferences of added strength when rebidding.

3. To avoid forcing the responding hand to a level beyond the power of the combined hands.

TO-DAY'S HAND. South, dealer. Both sides vulnerable. NORTH. 6 KJ 10 6 5 2 6 K 7 WEST EAST **6743** OKQJ54 0 762 **3** 10 9 6 5 4 & K 5 4

& J 9 6 3 SOUTH 9 A 10 3 **♦ A Q J 8 3** & A Q 10 The bidding:

West North 2 diamonds Pass Pass 2 spades 3 no trump Pass 5 spades 5 no trump Pass 6 diamonds Pass 7 no trump Pass Pass sat South underbid her hand.

West opened the heart king, and day. Leaders of the strike have already and four thousand pounds a month." declarer won with the ace. She then gone into hiding to evade arrest .- He explained that some 500,000 planked down the ace and queen of Reuter.

Herewith is presented another | spades, after which she led the three these East discarded two hearts and two clubs. Declarer chucked two hearts on the third and fourth spade, and the low club on the fifth. When the last spade was played declarer let go her nine of diamonds and retained the ace-queen of clubs!

How in the name of all that is of Preparedness wonderful she knew the diamonds would not break is beyond this com-Since the sequence of the bids inter- mentator but, be that as it might, prets the strength of the hand, the she led a club and seemed to take it probable second bid, the rebid, usually as a matter of course when the king should be considered before the first fell from East. She then spread her bid is chosen. The principle of pre- cards and beamed. North ventured paredness, therefore, may alter the only one question: "How did you normal choice of first bids because the know that the diamonds wouldn't normal bid if made would become a break, but that the club finesse distorted picture of the hand when would work?" [North had the awful modified by the rebid! This considera- feeling that East might have been

> The answer was more airy than explanatory: "O, just card sense," South said.

Modern bidding has made great | North could have pointed out that

TO-DAY'S QUESTION. Question: Dealer bid one club. Next hand [my partner] doubled. Third hand passed and this was my

△ 964 ♥ 875 ♦ 863 ♣ J964 What was my proper response? Answer: One diamond.

To-morrow's Hand

East, dealer. North-South vulnerable. NORTH A A 8 7 6 & None WEST EAST AK 5 4 **△** J 9 3 2

♦ K 10 5 **♦ J84** & K J 10 4 2 & A 8 7 6 SOUTH A Q 10 **9** 10 9 3 ♦ Q 9 7 2 & Q 9 5 3

Mr. Culbertson will discuss this hand in to-morrow's article.

"GO SLOW" STRIKE.

6 6 5

"A "Go Slow" strike in support of to have the Cathedral completed in a No one can say that the woman who planned by municipal tramway em- capital spent in initial outlay, we are together. ployees in Tokio, to begin at dawn to- aiming at a figure of between three

## Archbishop Thanks Irish Exiles

### of diamonds to the king. Dummy's remaining spades were cashed, and on Reply to Critics of Great Liverpool Cathedral Project

WOULD like to take this opportunity of thanking in a special way, through the IRISH PRESS, all the Irish people who have so magnificently responded to my appeals for funds for our great undertaking of the new Liverpool Cathedral,"

said the Archbishop of Liverpool, Most Rev. Dr Downey, in an interview with our Liverpool correspondent.

"Since I made my appeal in Ireland," added His Grace, "and indeed since first the New Cathedral Fund was opened, there has been a steady flow from Irishmen, not only in Ireland, but from all corners of the globe, par-ticularly in Australia and America, as well as here in Liverpool."

The Archbishop said that most of the £300,000 which had already been subscribed had been spent on such none-recurring expenses as the

Most Rev. Dr. Downey.

etc., and a sufficient quantity o

bricks had been used so far in the

placed in position.

"Six of the seven altars have now been installed, and it is my hope," said His Grace, "to be able to say the first Mass in the crypt, at the altar of Our Lady of Dolours, on the last Sunday in October next, the Feast of Christ the King, to whom, at the express machinery on the building site, cranes, wish of His Holiness, the

Cathedral.

CRITICISM OF ITS SIZE.

Cathedral is to be dedicated.

crypt, which is now almost completed.

It is to occupy one-third the area of

the whole Cathedral-five acres-and

will be equal to Westminster

The most recent addition to this portion of the Cathedral is the completion of the Chapel of Relics (where the body of the late Archbishop Thomas Whiteside was recently re-interred) at the entrance of which is a rolling gate of Tarentine marble, encased in gold, which is perhaps the only one of its kind in the world. It was designed and carved in Italy.

"I have heard," said Dr. Downey, 'much criticism of the magnitude of the cathedral by people who seem to be becoming parochially-minded.

"Surely no effort on our part is too great for the honour and glory of God.

Ever since the Reformation everything that has been done in England in the way of building churches, colleges, and schools, has been done on too small a scale. with the result that the clergy were continually adding bits to them, and they were never completed. We do not want a ramshackle affair. We want something fitting to the metropolis of the North, which will take the place of York Minister of old. Something which can compare favourably with the new Liverpool Anglican Cathedral, now in course of erection, not a glorified parish church.

"This Cathedral is to serve not only granite to complete the crypt, of which the Archdiocese of Liverpool, which, 28,000 cubic feet have already been although geographically the smallest, FIFTY-SIX YEARS A NUN THE LEGAL DIARY has the largest Catholic population, but "We are building to an average inalso the Northern Province, which is come of £2,000 a month, but in order larger than the other three-West-Pass a 20 per cent. wage increase has been reasonable time, and to counteract the minster, Birmingham and Cardiff, put

We want a Cathedral large enough to hold the thousands of people who have attended our open-air functions, which took the place of Cathedral in the 56th year of her religious pro-

300,000 people present.

"The Cathedral site at present has capacity for 20,000 people, and on four Mercy. recent occasions there were congregations ranging from 10,000 to 20,000 When completed, the Cathedral will have seating capacity for 15,000, which number 10,000 will have a clear Convent, Lismore (Australia). view of the High Altar."

#### "RICH AUNT" TRIAL FOR DUBLIN

an order transferring to the Central master of ceremonies. Criminal Court, Dublin, the trial of Michael McDermott, of Corker, Tulsk, Canon Hoey, P.P., V.F., Wicklow; Rev. P. on charges of conspiring with Mary Kearns, Corker, to obtain money from Elphin branch of the Bank of Ireland by pretending that Corker House and D.D. C.C. Westland Row Dublin: Rev. P. Milding Rev. P. Milding Rev. P. Milding Rev. B. Conroy, P.P., Barndarrig; Rev. T. O'Reilly, D.D. C.C. Westland Row Dublin: Rev. P. lands were to be sold to an alleged rich Brady, C.C., Westland Row, Dublin; Rev. aunt of Mary Kearns aunt of Mary Kearns.

When charged at the Circuit Court Bray; Rev. G. Dunne, C.C., Castletown, in Boyle, Mary Kearns had pleaded Arklow; Rev. E. Hatton, C.C., Johnstown, Arklow; Rev. P. Maguire, C.C., Rathmines;

told McDermott, who had been brought C.C., Ballybrack, Killiney, Co. Dublin; Rev. from Sligo in custody so that the application might be made in his presence, that it would probably result in a much earlier trial than would otherwise have been possible.

The interment took place immediately afterwards in the Convent Cemetery. Numerous Mass Cards were received and a wreath of natural flowers was laid on the grave from her nieces and nephew (Lord sioners v. Long. wise have been possible.

BROTHER-IN-LAW OF 1916

LEADER

THERE was a very large attendance,

Many people attributed his death

indirectly to the heroic sacrifices

which he made in the service of

#### ficient for a CIGARETTES — PLAIN OR FILTER-TIPS full ticket. Issued by The Imperial Tobacco Company (of Great Britain and Ireland), Ltd. 300

LATEST DATE

FOR DERBY

**SWEEPSTAKE** 

TICKETS

SISTER OF THE LATE LORD TRIMLESTON DEAD

have not suf-

Sister M. Liguori Barnewall has guson, Ltd. v. O'Gorman and others. died at the Convent of Mercy, Arklow,

poor and for her zeal as a Sister of

her brother, Lord Trimleston, and her comp, Horan and Devine; McCafferty, vch sister, Hon, Helena Barnewall, having a/c. Thompson and Edwards; O'Beirne, settle title and condns, C. J. Rutherfoord. died within the last six months.

brated in the Convent chapel on Tuesday by Rev. M. Behan, P.P., with | court), James Ward, deceased. Rev. P. Deering, C.C., University Church, St. Stephen's Green, Dublin, On the application of Mr. Barra and Rev. M. Gilmartin, C.C., Arklow, O'c. — Exparte Applications — Appeals by O'Briain for the Attorney-General, as deacon and sub-deacon respectively. Notice of Motion—Appeals against the price Judge Gleeson, at Roscommon, made Rev. F. Quinn, C.C., Arklow, was of untenanted land (Section 25 (2), 1923, Act)—Reps. of Edward Kennedy, owners;

Sheridan, C.C., Avoca; Rev. K. Brady, C.C., guilty. The jury disagreed on the Rev. M. Moran, C.C., City Quay, Dublin; charge against Michael McDermott.

Granting the transfer, Judge Gleeson D. Daly, C.C., Celbridge; Rev. J. Pierce, C.C., Celb

An Chuirt Bhreitheamhnais Uachtarach (Supreme Court) - At 11 o'c .- Russell v. D'Arcy and others. The following appeal will next be listed for hearing:-L. L. Fer- ing heroically to rescue a comrade who An Clarathoir Na gCoimircithe Cuirte (Registrar of Wards of Court) - Bef. Mr.

PLAYER'S

bert and Warren. "At the Catholic Emancipation She will be remembered for her un- Court)—Court 4—At 11 o'c.—exparte Motions Pettitt, a miner.

Centenary in 1929 there were over tiring devotion to the interests of the and another v. Larkin. Summary Summons While directing

Mercy.

Three of her sisters, also dead, were Sister M. Dominic, Dominican Convent,

Bankruptcy—Court 6—At 11 o'c.—Arrangt, miners with private sitting, Hunter and Burland; Brady, final exam, C. B. W. Boyle; Kenny, final exam, Collins and Son; Carroll, final Wicklow, and Mother M. Berehmans exam, Shannon and Co.; Arrangt, a/c comp, and Mother M. Ignatius, Presentation Collins and Son; Foley, exam witness; Convent Lismore (Australia) Shannon and Co. At 12 o'c.-Farnon, vch. Sister M. Liguori was the last sur-vivor of an illustrious Catholic family, dts and vch, C. J. Rutherfoord: Morrin, a/c

Solemn Requiem Mass was cele- Ex Parte-In the Goods of Edward Hill, deceased. On Notice—In the Goods of Rev. Eugene O'Connor (at the sitting of the

Land Commission Court—Land Purchase Acts, 1923-36—At 23 Upper Merrion Street, Dublin—Bef. The Appeal Tribunal — At 11 Act)-Reps. of Edward Kennedy, owners; William Bailie, owner; Daniel O'Connor, do.; Thomas Kelly, do.; Anne Braine, do.; Claus Jas. Bourchier, do.; Joseph H. L. McKeever, do.; Martin Kennedy, do. Applications by Land Commission for resumption (tenants' consenting)-I.L.C. (formerly the Adelaide Hospital), owner; A. G. Hollinshead, tenants (Official Assignee); I.L.C. (formerly Richard A. Hartley), owner; Mrs. Bridget Brennan, tenant (part of); I.L.C. (C. H. C. Knox), owner; James Cormack, tenant: I.L.C. (Charles H. B. Caldwell) owner: Hugh Thompson, tenant. Land Act. 1933, Section 29 — Appeal by owner against an Order of the Land Commission)

-Michael Begley, owner. Maistir Na h-Ard-Chuirte (Master of the High Court)-Bet, the Master-At 11-Motions of Course-Summonses-Carroll v. Kelly; Northern Bank, Ltd. v. Acheson;

Oifig An Mhaistir-Mheasaireachta (Taxing Master's Office)-Master O'Hanlon-At 11-Westmeath Co. Council to Downes; J. R Downes. Master Kennedy—At 11—Ex Parte Taxations—Cobh U.D.C. to MacCarthy; MacCarthy, Hanranan and Moloney. The State (Dowling) v. Brennan; P. D. O'Grady. Nelson's Estate; Franks and Oulton. Fox Funeral of Mr. R. B. Woulfe v. Irish; W. O. Armstrong. Same v. sanie; J. J. Dundon. Same v. same; P. A. Mooney Rev. Sister Eda, Monaghan (daughters);

Concubair, Risteard and Miceal Woulfe Oing An Scrudora (Examiner's Office) -Mr. Adderley (Room 104)-At 11-Royal (sons); Mr. John R. M. Woulfe, Cratloe; Bank of Ireland, Ltd. v. Byrne-sign cert.; J. Fitzgerald, decd.; Fitzgerald v. F:tzgerald-sign cert.; Morrison v. McCloghry: including members of the Woulfe and Colbert families from all parts of the country at the funeral to the family burial ground, at Templeathea, Co. Limerick, of Mr. Richard B. Woulfe, M.P.S.I., brother-in-law of the late Con Colbert executed in 1912 and Colbert executed in 1912 Murphy, M.P.S.I., brother-in-law of the late Con Colbert, executed in 1916, and of Mr. John Colbert (Chairman of the Irish Industrial Credit Corporation), whose death occurred after a long illness at New St., Abbeyfeale.

Murphy, M.P.S.I., Kilkee; Maurice Murphy, College, London; M.P.S.I.; Richard, and Patrick Murphy; M.P.S.I.; Richard, and Patrick Murphy; Mallihill College, London; Franks—At 11—W. A. Fitzgerald—vouch. At 3—Mitchell. Bef. Mr. Grove White—At 11—Smith—discharge rulings and settle schedule. At 12—Resumed Holding of Malone—and Mrs. College, London; Smith—discharge rulings and settle schedule. At 12—Resumed Holding of Malone—and Mrs. College, London; Smith—discharge rulings and settle schedule. At 12—Resumed Holding of Malone—and Mrs. College, London; Smith—discharge rulings and settle schedule. At 12—Resumed Holding of Malone—and Mrs. College, London; Smith—discharge rulings and settle schedule. At 12—Resumed Holding of Malone—and Mrs. College, London; Smith—discharge rulings and settle schedule. At 12—Resumed Holding of Malone—and Mrs. College, London; Smith—discharge rulings and settle schedule. At 12—Resumed Holding of Malone—and Mrs. College, London; Smith—discharge rulings and settle schedule. At 12—Resumed Holding of Malone—and Mrs. College, London; Smith—discharge rulings and settle schedule. At 12—Resumed Holding of Malone—and Mrs. College, London; Smith—discharge rulings and settle schedule. At 12—Resumed Holding of Malone—and Mrs. College, London; Square, Dublin—Bef. Mr. Sulliyan—and II—and Mrs. College, London; Square, Dublin—Bef. Mr. New St., Abbeyfeale.

The late Mr. Woulfe, who was always a staunch Nationalist, was formerly M.O. of the Brigade and A.S. Unit,

Mean (aunit), Commandant Michael Colbert, J. E. Green-vouch. At 89 Merrion At 11—S. B. Murray-vouch. At 89 Merrion Square—Bef. Mr. Leet—At 11—E. Atkinson —discharge rulings and settle man of the Industrial Credit Corporation, Dublin; Messrs. John and Tim Corridan, Schedule. Bef. Mr. Ryan—At 11—E. Gartlan Schedule. Bef. Mr. Ryan—At 11—E. Gartlan I.R.A., in West Limerick during the War for Independence.

Mrs. Denis Brosnan, New St.; Mr. R. Cordischarge rulings. Bef. Mr. Tyrrell—At 11 ridan, Mrs. P. Lyons, Mrs. J. Ward, Rath-items. Bef. Mr. P. Byrne—At 11—E. Read Arthur and Miss O'Donnell, Tullycrane, —vouch items. At 3—Charls—vouch.

Central Criminal Court (Green Street, Dublin)-At 10.30-Jurors Nos. 401 to 600, a need not attend until Monday. An Chuirt Bhreitheamhnais Chuarda (Circuit Court of Justice)—Bef Judge Davitt, at Chancery Place, Dublin-At, 11-Applications

Punch, Crecora: Rev. Father Moss Woulfe, solves a domestic problem, is the greatest



### Life For Comrade

A pit deputy lost his life while workhad been buried by a roof fall at Brods. worth Colliery, Doncaster, yesterday, Magahan-At 11 o'c .- Settle security: Lam- He was A. Tatham (54), of Great North Road, Woodlands, the deputy on An Ard-Chuirt Bhreitheamhnais (High duty when a fall of roof buried J.

While directing the rescue operations, -Paul v. Quigley and another; Wolstencroft Tatham and five men were involved in v. Electricity Supply Board. a heavier fall. Pettitt and the other miners were taken to Doncaster





-and he never held my hand. How can I do my housework



#### Office work ruins hands, too

Do you know that all this office work and scrubbing and washing-up dries the natural oils out of your skin? 'Vaseline' Petroleum Jelly replaces these oils and keeps your hands smooth

Just a little, last thing at night, will make your hands really lovely to look at. You'll never know what it is to have rough hands. Jars 41d., 6d., 9d. Also in handy tubes.

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'ASPRO' consists of COLD BANISHED KEEPS FREE Dear Sir,

Barnstey.

solicylic Acidthat has COLD BANISHED KEEPS FREE When I have a cold it is the first thing

Medical Science, and NO ONE NICHT FROM RHEUMATISM I go for.

its claims are based NO ONE NICHT FROM RHEUMATISM Thanking you.—Yours faithfully,
no its superiority.

NURSE M. Agents for I feel that I must write and tell you Irish Free State: that your 'ASPRO' banished my cold

V. E. HANNA the other week. I took two 'ASPRO' Mrs. Whitehead, of 38 Kay Street, tablets and hot lemon before retiring at night and got up in the moraing a never without a cold, which at last turned into rheumatism and I was in 69/71 Lower Mount new man, -Yours Gratefully, C. MAYTHORN. bed for weeks. When I started getting Mrs. Cross writes from 54 Lichfield up I thought I would try 'ASPRO', as Road, Bow, London, E.3. "Please 61948-61949

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method of manufacture or the formula. tablespoonfuls of water Slough, Bucks. PACKED IN THE IRISH FREE STATE All Leading Chemists 18 and Stores Stock and : Stock Display 'ASPRO'

I had taken them for headaches and accept my words of gratitude for your they had always banished them. I was wonderful 'ASPRO' tablets. I could not long before I was feeling myself not sleep at nights for the pains about again and this winter I am glad to say my head and body, but since taking I take two 'ASPRO' tablets every such a strong believer in them that night, and they keep me free from my friends are always calling me rheumatism and colds. Twelve months "Mrs. ASPRO." They are also priceago I thought I would never walk again less for children's colds and I shall

FOR 'ASPRO'

HEADACHES SLEEPLESSNESS IRRITABILITY OR INSOMNIA NEURALGIA SCIATICA COUT

LUMBAGO NEURITIS HAY FEVER **NERVE SHOCK** TOOTHACHE

RHEUMATISM ALCOHOLIC PAINS PECULIAR TO WOMEN MALARIA ASTHMA

his country.

Mary's Parish Church.

Chief mourners were: Mrs. Woulfe P.P., Wolverhampton, and from Ed. Woulfe, testimony to its value. See it working in (widow); Rev. Sister Agatha, Killeshandra; Cloone.

Mrs. B. J. Joy, Main St.; Mrs. L. O'Keeffe, Meenscovah; Mrs. P. White, Clouniehard; Kilrush: Messrs. Dan Irwin, Coolaclaire, and T. Leahy, M.P.S.I.

The Last Post was sounded, and volley was fled at the graveside.

During the Black-and-Tan period, MESSAGES OF SYMPATHY. his prosperous pharmacy and his home were destroyed by British forces.

Preceding the funeral, a guard of honour of West Limerick Brigade Old Property Compensation (Amendment) Act 1933—Michael Murtay, applications of sympathy were received from the following: Mr. Eamon de Valera, Very Rev. J. McCarthy, C.S.Sp., President, Rocking applications of the following: Mr. Eamon de Valera, Very Rev. J. McCarthy, C.S.Sp., President, Rocking applications of the following: Mr. Eamon de Valera, Very Rev. J. McCarthy, C.S.Sp., President, Rocking applications of the following: Mr. Eamon de Valera, Very Rev. J. McCarthy, C.S.Sp., President, Rocking applications of the following: Mr. Eamon de Valera, Very Rev. J. McCarthy, C.S.Sp., President, Rocking applications of the following: Mr. Eamon de Valera, Very Rev. J. McCarthy, C.S.Sp., President, Rocking applications of the following: Mr. Eamon de Valera, Very Rev. J. McCarthy, C.S.Sp., President, Rocking applications of the following: Mr. Eamon de Valera, Very Rev. J. McCarthy, C.S.Sp., President, Rocking applications of the following: Mr. Eamon de Valera, Very Rev. J. McCarthy, C.S.Sp., President, Rocking applications of the following: Mr. Eamon de Valera, Very Rev. J. McCarthy, C.S.Sp., President, Rocking applications of the following: Mr. Eamon de Valera, Very Rev. J. McCarthy, C.S.Sp., President, Rocking applications of the following: Mr. Eamon de Valera, Very Rev. J. McCarthy, C.S.Sp., President, Rocking applications of the following: Mr. Eamon de Valera, Very Rev. J. McCarthy, C.S.Sp., President, Rocking applications of the following: Mr. Eamon de Valera, Very Rev. J. McCarthy, C.S.Sp., President, Rocking applications of the following: Mr. Eamon de Valera, Very Rev. J. McCarthy, C.S.Sp., President, Rocking applications of the following: Mr. Eamon de Valera, Very Rev. J. McCarthy, C.S.Sp., President, Rocking applications of the following: Mr. Eamon de Valera, Very Rev. J. McCarthy, C.S.Sp., President, Rocking applications of the following: Mr. Eamon de Valera, Very Rev. J. M his prosperous pharmacy and his home I.R.A. kept all-night vigil beside the coffin, which rested, draped in the tricolour, before the High Altar of St. Milkenny; Michael and Delia McCarthy, Joe Mary's Parish Church.

Bruff; Capt. J. Guiney, Curragh Camp; A. Shannon—At 11—Applications for Summary Coffin, Mount—St. Shannon—At 11—Applications for Summary Judgment — Irish Civil Service (Perm.) Rilkenny; Michael and Delia McCarthy, Joe Hyland and another; Leinster Brick Co. v. and L. Devine, Sean Moynihan, Jane McDer-King. Ejectment—Corporation of Dublin v.

Mary's Parish Church.

The funeral procession was more than two miles long and included public representatives from Limerick, Tralee, Newcastle West, Listowel, Rathkeale and many other towns in Limerick and Kerry.

An armed guard of honour of Old I.R.A., under Mr. James Collins, also attended.

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